



Virginia State Bar

1111 East Main Street, Suite 700
Richmond, Virginia 23219-0026
Telephone: (804) 775-0500

November 14, 2025

PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL

Michelle Kuppersmith
611 Pennsylvania Avenue #337
Washington, DC 20003

Re: Complaint about Lindsey Robyn Michelle Halligan

Dear Ms. Kuppersmith:

The Virginia State Bar cannot initiate a disciplinary investigation based upon what you identify as “potential violations” of disciplinary rules, court rules, the Federal Records Act or U.S. Department of Justice regulations, etc. Whether criminal indictments were obtained through material misrepresentations of fact and done for political purposes falls within the authority of the court to determine and not this office. If the court determines that Ms. Halligan made false statements to the court and sanctions her for the conduct, the Virginia State Bar can initiate an investigation. Whether a lawyer violated federal law or agency regulations is a matter for determination by federal law enforcement and not the Virginia State Bar. If a lawyer is charged with and convicted of a crime, the Virginia State Bar can initiate a disciplinary investigation.

Although we can take no further action, we thank you for sharing your concerns with the VSB.

Very truly yours,

INTAKE DEPARTMENT